

COINS FROM BRIBIR (VARVARIA)

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Coins from Bribir in Dalmatia are discussed in this paper, catalogued with the help of NUMIZ, a computer programme, developed by the Slovene National Museum Numismatic Cabinet. Bribir (*Varvaria*) near Skradin (*Scardona*), situated in Dalmatia's hinterland, is one of the most impressive and beautiful archaeological sites in Croatia. In the valley nearby there was a Neolithic settlement, whereas on Glavica, there was a settlement already in the 1st millennium BC. It was already fortified by the Liburnians even before the arrival of the Romans. The latter continued to fortify the town and gave it a municipal status. During the Migration period it was abandoned, and again settled by the Croats. Its hey-day the mediaeval Bribir had in the 13th and 14th centuries, as the seat of the Šubić clan. Early in the 16th Cty the Turks destroyed the town. There is a modern cemetery on the site, as well as two houses, one constructed to house the archaeologists, the other one for the archaeological finds.

On December 20, 1988, at 7 PM, a memorable exhibition was opened at the Arts and Crafts Museum in Zagreb, called: „Bribir in the Mediaeval Period“. A catalogue accompanied this exhibition (*Bribir u srednjem vijeku*, Zagreb 1996). Among the exhibits there were mediaeval coins found in the second half of the 20th Cty on this important site, such as Byzantine, Hungarian, Veronese, Spalatine, Tyrolene, Venetian, Slavonian etc. coins. A survey of the se coins was written by Vedrana Delonga of the Split Museum of Croatian Antiquities (DELONGA 1987). A significant fact, which must not be overlooked is that there was a mint in Bribir in the early 14th Cty., when the mighty lords Paul II (*Paulus, banus Chroatorum et tocius Bosne dominus*), his brother Mladen I, and his son Mladen II struck silver coins imitating Venetian grossi of the Matapan type, now very rare and sought for (RENGJEO 1959, 64-65, Nos. 731-746; DELONGA 1987, 110-111). Four of such grossi of Paul of Bribir were found as far away as Dobrište near Tetovo in Macedonia in a hoard in 1935, also consisting of Serbian and Venetian coins (MIRNIK 1981, 107, No. 470).

V. Delonga also described the unique discovery of the seal of the above mentioned count Paul of Bribir, found in Zadar in 1961 (DELONGA 1987a, 113,115). This Paul Šubić's minor seal of copper is inscribed in Gothic majuscular letters: PAULUS*DE BREBERIO BANUS CROATORUM DNS ET BOSNE, and was found in Zadar during the 1961 excavations. In the field there is the eagle's wing and above it a helmet with a floral crest; it is flanked by two branches with flowers (60 mm; AMZd; BELOŠEVIĆ 1965). This seal can be dated to the period between 1299 and 1312.

The site of Bribir – the early Roman town of *Varvaria* - has for more than a century caused much interest. Many scholars have written about it and excavations have been undertaken by several eminent archaeologists. The fortified

site is very ancient, starting with prehistory and was permanently inhabited, until the Turkish invasion. It was for the first time mentioned by Constantine the Porphyrogenitus as the district of *Brebera*.

Here are discussed the finds of coins, largely discovered during the archaeological excavations, undertaken by the late Stjepan Gunjača, and as by his collaborators and successors. All this numismatic material was kindly put at my disposal by my colleagues: the late Zlatko Gunjača, Marina Šegvić, Zdenko Brusić, and old inventories of the Zadar Archaeological Museum were shown to me by Branka Nedved – my thanks go to all of them. Some material used to be kept at the archaeological collection, on the site of Bribirska Glavica itself. Other coins are preserved at the Museum of Croatian Antiquities in Split, the Zadar Archaeological Museum, or the City Museum in Šibenik. Most probably there are more specimens in the Numismatic Collection of the Split Archaeological Museum, collected by Don Frane Bulić, unfortunately we lack any reliable data.

The former Numismatic Collection of the Archaeological Museum at Saint Donatus Church in Zadar contained thirty-odd coins from Bribir. Nowadays these specimen are most probably deposited at the Archaeological Museum in Venice. According to the old inventory they were the following:

- 1-2. Roman republican coins (2) (Inv. No. 268).
3. Augustus (27 BC.-14 A.D.), MB (Inv. No. 557, acquired 1907).
4. Tiberius (14-37) (Inv. No. 607, acquired 1908).
5. Domitianus (81-96) (Inv. No. 626, acquired 1909).
6. Faustina I (105-140) (Inv. No. 268).
7. Commodus (176-192) (Inv. No. 607, acquired 1908).
8. Gordianus III (238-244) (Inv. No. 268).
9. Salonina (253-268) (Inv. No. 268).
10. Claudius II (268-270) (Inv. Nos. 268; 903, acquired 1911).
- 11-13. Constantinus I (306/7-337) (?) (3) (Inv. Nos. 268; 524, acquired 1907).
14. Crispus (-326) (Inv. No.1408, acquired 1961).
15. Constantius II (323-361) (Inv. No. 268).
16. Constans (333-350) (Inv. No. 524, acquired 1907).
17. Valentinianus I (364-375) (?) (Inv. No. 990, acquired 1912).
18. Theodosius I (379-395) (?) (Inv. No. 524, acquired 1907).
19. Venice, Francesco Dandolo (1328-1339) (Inv. No. 524, acquired 1907).
20. Venice, Andrea Dandolo (1343-1354) (Inv. No. 268).
21. Venice, Michele Steno (1400-1414) (Inv. No. 524, acquired 1907).
22. Venice, Leonardo Loredan (1501-1521) (Inv. No. 903, acquired 1911).
- 23-24. Venice, gazzetta da due soldi, "Justitiam diligite" (2) (Inv. No. 268; 524, acquired 1907).
25. Venice, uncertain copper piece (Inv. No. 268).
26. Venice, Dalmatia and Albania, gazzetta (Inv. No. 524, acquired 1907).

- 27-28. Hungary, denarii, not determined (2) (Inv. No. 268).
29. Hungary, Ludovic I (1342-1382), denarius (Inv. No. 903, acquired 1911).
30. Hungary, Ferdinand I (1526-1564) (?) (Inv. No. 990, acquired 1912).
31. grossus, not determined (?; Inv. No. 524, acquired 1907).

One must emphasize that the coins catalogued under No. 268 were partly found at Gjevrška, and partly at Bribir around 1900.

From nearby Ostrovica in the Zadar inventory one can find information about the following coin finds:

1. Rome, republic, Proclia (Inv. No. 645, acquired 1909).
2. Faustina I (105-140) (Inv. No. 388, acquired after 1903).
3. Marcus Aurelius (161-180) (Inv. No. 388, acquired after 1903).
4. Julia Mamaea (-235) (Inv. No. 388, acquired after 1903).
5. Gordianus III (238-244) (Inv. Nos. 388, acquired after 1903; 645, acquired 1909).
6. Aurelianus (270-275) (Inv. No. 645, acquired 1909).
7. Galeria Valeria (-314) (Inv. No. 645, acquired 1909).
8. Licinius I (307-323) (Inv. No. 388, acquired after 1903).
9. Constantinus I (306/7-337) (Inv. No. 645, acquired 1909).
10. Honorius (395-423) (Inv. No. 645, acquired 1909).

According to the material which was put at our disposal, there were three Greek coins, two Roman republican, 139 Roman imperial, three Byzantine and 52 mediaeval and modern coins. One of the most important coins found at Bribir is a rare cast - bronze Roman republican *semis* from the mint of *Luceria* from the 2nd C^{ty} BC, which was for the first time mentioned by the late Mate Suić in 1968 (SUIĆ 1968, 28, Pl. I: 2). It is one half of an *as* in the half-uncial system, with the head of Jupiter, turned to the right, on the obverse, and with a prow of a ship on the reverse. This *semis* is one more testimony of the overseas trade links between Liburnia and Italy.

More recent numismatic finds from Bribir, dating from the 6th C^{ty} AD onwards were discussed by V. Delonga, within the frame of the catalogue of the previously mentioned exhibition (DELONGA 1987, 108-112). Among the earliest specimens of Byzantine coins there was a solidus of Justinian I, struck at Ravenna (DELONGA 1981, 210, No. 10), as well as a decanummium, struck at Rome. Chronologically it is followed by a *folles* of Leo VI (886-912) or Romanus I (919-944), which was not on show, as well as a scyphate *trachy* from the 11th or 12th C^{ty}. The last Byzantine coin was issued under Alexius III Angelus Comnenus (1195-1203).

In the 13th and 14th C^{ty} small silver coins from Italy found their way to Bribir – those of Mantua, Padua, Verona, and particularly Venetian coins. Venetian currency remained in circulation for several centuries, even after the Turkish destruction of Bribir. Most frequently they were copper gazzettas of the 17th and 18th C^{ty}., struck for the Venetian Dalmatian and Albania (DELONGA 1987, 109), sometimes also for Crete, Corfu and Cephalonia and Zante – even the poorest

shepherd was able to own a few. Pierced coins or tokens, made by Cornelius or Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer of Nuremberg. The Ottoman occupation is witnessed by one single akcha. Hungarian coins, according to the individual finds from Glavica, began to arrive in the 11th and 12th Cty, and there are also denarii of Ludovic I the Great (1342-1382), who played a very important role in the history of Dalmatia and also of Bribir. It was he who took away Ostrovica from the family of Šubić and in exchange gave them the demesne of Zrin in 1347. From that moment on the Counts of Bribir became the Counts of Zrin (Zrinski, Serin, Zrinyi) and continued to prosper until 1703, when the last issue, Ivan IV Antun Balthasar died in Graz. On Glavica itself three bagattins of Split from the late 13th Cty were also found. (DELONGA 1987, 108, 111). This range of numismatic material is broadened by a silver kreuzer of Tyrol under Meinhard II from the second half of the 13th Cty.

Only two coin hoards are known to have been excavated at Glavica. Several letters exchanged in 1913 between Fra Lujo Marun from Knin and Prof. Josip Brunšmid speak about a handful of c. 18 coins of the 12th-14th Cty: Venetian (Orio Malipiero, 1178-1192 – 12 specimens), Austrian (Vienna, 14th Cty – 5 specimens) and German silverlings (Oettingen, Heinrich I of Lower Bavaria, ? 1236-1290 – 1 specimen) (MIRNIK 1981, 105, No. 459; DELONGA 1987, 109), found wrapped in a piece of cloth. The other modest silver treasure, still unpublished in detail, was found in 1961 on the southern side of St. Mary's Church, next to its final buttress flanking the entrance. It also dates from the 14th Cty – there were 63 specimens of Venetian, one Anconitan and one Slavonian silverling. Among the Venetian coins there were three grossi of Giovanni Soranzo (1312-1328), three grossi and 46 soldini of Francesco Dandolo (1328-1339), six soldini of Bartolommeo Gradenigo (1339-1342), and three grossi and three soldini of Andrea Dandolo (1343-1354). The city of Ancona was represented by a copper soldino. In addition there was one denarius struck by Stephen IV Babonić (1310-1316), banus of Slavonia, one denarius and two half-denarii of Mikac Mihaljević (1325-1343), also banus of Slavonia. The latter are a proof that the connections between the coastal region and the Slavonian part of the kingdom remained constant and good (DELONGA 1987, 109).

A comparison of the individual finds of coins from Glavica with coin hoards and sporadic finds from Central Dalmatia, shows that they do not differ from the already established pattern of coin circulation from the 13th Cty onwards. When mentioning small silver change, one must also remember the well-known hoard of piccoli, or bagattini from a grave at Nerežišća on the island of Brač, found in 1927. It contained a coin of each of the Venetian dodges Orio Malipiero and Enrico Dandolo, three Veronese of Friedrich II the Swabian, and 30 autonomous silverlings of Split (MIRNIK 1974; MIRNIK 1981, 112, No. 508). At Slatine on the island Čiovo a treasure of c. 700 small silver coins was unearthed in 1897: of Split were 691 the remainder were Venetian specimens struck under Enrico

Dandolo and Giovanni Dandolo (MIRNIK 1981, 115, No. 532). At Split itself, a hoard of c. 16 local bagattini were found about 1800 (MIRNIK 1981, 115, No. 535). Further on, in 1962 a treasure was found at Trilj; it consisted of coins of Friedrich II from Brindisi (2) and Verona (2), Venetian piccoli of Orio Malipiero (16) plus 82 specimens of autonomous piccoli of Split (MIRNIK 1981, 166, No. 543). In 1896 at Žažvić near Skradin there was a treasure trove consisting entirely of Split bagattini (MIRNIK 1981, 118, No. 559), and something similar (106 specimens) from Muć was once in possession of the collector Doimo Savo. These small silver coins are sometimes mentioned in documents written on the Croatian coast, dating from the 13th and 14th Cty. We find formulations, such as: *librae denariorum Venetie* (or *venetorum*) *paruorum*; *libre de dinari pizoli da Venesia*; *librae solidis denariorum paruorum*; *romanati paruorum*; *soldi denariorum venetorum paruorum*; *marcae denariorum paruorum venetorum* etc. Larger denominations were *grossi*: *grossi*; *librae bonorum denariorum grosorum venetorum*; *librae bonorum denariorum grossorum venetorum in pecunia numerata*. Gold at this time was at first still Byzantine, later Florentine as well: *romanati*; *ypperperi*; *byzantini aurei*; or for instance: ...*et a quolibet eorum in solidum quinquaginta bonos florenos de auro* (1281), and in weighed quantities: *auri librae*; *unciae auri*.

CATALOGUE

Bribirska Glavica - Intra muros

Individual Finds 1

Greek

1. AE, 1. half of 3. Cty. ?, BMC ?, Illyricum, Insulae Illyrici, Issa.
2. AE, 3. Cty. BC, Issa. Brunšmid 19 ?, Caria, Insulae Cariae.
3. AE, 1. half 3. Cty., BMC 203.

Rome

4. AE 4, 4. quarter of 4. Cty. ?, RIC ?, IP ?, Augustus ?
5. As, 1. Cty., Rom, RIC -, Constantinus I. (306/7-337).
6. AE 3, without a year (307-3), Sis, RIC ?
7. -
8. -
9. AE 3, without a year (307-3 ?), RIC ?, (Constantinopolis).
10. AE 3, without a year (307-3 ?), RIC ?, Constantinus I or sons.
11. AE 3, 4. Cty., Sis, RIC ?
12. AE 3, 4. Cty., Con, RIC ?
13. -
14. AE 3, 4. Cty. ?, RIC ?
15. -
16. -
17. AE 4, 4. Cty. ?, RIC ?, Constantinus II (317-340).
18. AE 3, without a year (317-3), Lug, RIC ?

19. AE 3, without a year (317-3), Con, RIC ?, Constans (337-350)
20. AE 3, without a year (347-3), Rom, RIC 92.
21. AE 3, without a year (333-3), Sis, RIC ?, Constantius II. (337-361).
22. AE 4, without a year (337-3), Aq, RIC 28, AQP.
23. Cen, without a year (347-3), Sis, RIC 182?
24. AE 3, without a year (323-3), Sis, RIC ?
25. AE 3, without a year (348-3), Sis, RIC 366 ?
26. AE 4, without a year (347-3), Sis, RIC 183 dif, FSIS.
27. AE 4, without a year(347-3), Con, RIC 69?
28. AE 3, without a year (347-3), Ant, RIC ?
29. AE 4, without a year (347-3), Ant, RIC 113
30. -
31. -
32. AE 3, without a year (323-3), ?, RIC ?, (Constantius Gallus).
33. AE 3, without a year (351-3), Ale, RIC 81, Iulianus (360-363).
34. AE 3, without a year (355-3), Aq, RIC 217 T, Valentinianus I (364-375).
35. AE 2, without a year (364-3), Aq, RIC 8a, 2.
36. -
37. AE 3, without a year (364-3), ?, RIC ?, Valens (364-378).
38. AE 3, without a year (364-3), Sis, RIC ?,
39. AE 3, without a year (364-3), ?, RIC ?, Gratianus (367-383).
40. AE 3, without a year (378-3), Rom, RIC 43(a)1.
41. AE 3, without a year (375-3), Sis, RIC ?, Theodosius I (379-395).
42. AE 3, without a year (378-3), Rom, RIC 43d,2.
43. AE 4, without a year (383-3), Aq, RIC 51b ?
44. -
45. -
46. AE 4, without a year (375-3), ?, RIC ?, Arcadius (383-408).
47. AE 4, without a year (395-4), ?, RIC ?, Honorius.
48. AE 4, without a year (393-4), Rom, Cohen 39, Honorius or Theodosius II.
49. AE 4, without a year (395-4), Rom, RIC ?, minting period 294-305, Diocletianus (284-305).
50. Fol/Mai, without a year (295-3), ?, RIC ?, minting period 305-313, Maxentius (306-312).
51. Fol/Mai, without a year (307), Aq, RIC 114, minting period 313-320, Licinius I. (307-325).
52. Fol/Mai, without a year (320), Sis, RIC 382, ASIS, Licinius II (315-326).
53. Fol/Mai, without a year (320), Sis, RIC 154 var., ΔSIS, Constantinus I (306/7-337).
54. AE 3, without a year (319-3), Lug, RIC 65 ?, minting period 320-325, Constantinus I (306/7-337).
55. AE 3, without a year (320-3), Sis, RIC 159, ASIS*.

56. AE 3, without a year (324-3), Cyz, RIC 24, minting period 330-337, Constantinus I (306/7-337).
57. AE 3, without a year (333-3), Rom, RIC 350 ?
58. AE 3, without a year (330-3), Con, RIC 62, (Constantinopolis).
59. AE 3, without a year (333-3), Her, RIC 144 ?
60. AE 3, without a year (332-3), Cyz, RIC 107/108 ?, Constantinus II (317-340).
61. AE 3, without a year (336-3), Con, RIC 138 ?, Constantius II (337-361).
62. AE 3, without a year (332-3), Sis, RIC 390.

Republic

63. Sem, without a year (215 B), Luc, Grueber 4, Augustus.
64. As, without a year (15-10), Lug, RIC 230.
65. S, without a year (16 B), Rom, RIC 370.
66. As, without a year (27 B), Rom, RIC 431.
67. As, without a year (15 B), Rom, RIC 382.
68. As, without a year (15 B. Rom, RIC 382 ?
69. As, without a year (10-12), Rom, RIC 219.
70. D, without a year (36 B), Pkov, Crawford 340,2, M. Salvius Otho.

Empire

71. As, without a year (7 BC), Rom, RIC 431, Claudius I.
72. S, without a year (50), Rom, RIC 115.
73. As, without a year (41-50), Rom, RIC 97.
74. As, without a year (41-50), Rom, RIC 100.
75. As, without a year (50), Rom, RIC 106, (Antonia).
76. Dp, without a year (50), Rom, RIC 104, Vespasianus (69-79).
77. Dp, without a year (71), Rom, RIC 476,1.
78. As, without a year (77-78), Rom, RIC -, Titus (79-81).
79. Dp, without a year (79-81), Rom, RIC -, Nerva.
80. As, without a year (97), Rom, RIC 77 ?, Traianus (98-117).
81. -
82. S, without a year (98-11), Rom, RIC ?
83. S, without a year (114-1), Rom, RIC 655/658.
84. As, without a year (98-99), Rom, RIC 392.
85. As, without a year (98-99), Rom, RIC 417 ?
86. -
88. As, without a year (98-11), Rom, RIC ?
89. As, without a year (103-1), Rom, RIC 510 ?
90. As, without a year (103-1), Rom, RIC 524.
91. As, without a year (103-1), Rom, RIC 542, Hadrianus.
92. As, without a year (117-1), Rom, RIC ?, Antoninus Pius, (Diva Faustina I).
93. As, without a year (141), Rom, RIC 1190, Marcus Aurelius (161-180), (Faustina II).
94. As, without a year (161-1), Rom, RIC 1636.

95. Dp/As, without a year (145-1), Rom, RIC 1390.
 96. Dp/As, without a year (161-1), Rom, BMC 983 ?, Lucius Verus (161-169).
 97. Dp, without a year (166), Rom, RIC 1458 ?, (Lucilla).
 98. S, without a year (164), Rom, RIC 1730, Gallienus (260-268).
 99. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 159, - Γ.
 100. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 160, Γ.
 101. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 160 ?
 102. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 164 ?
 103. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 179 ?
 104. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 208 ?, S.
 105. An, without a year (253-2), Rom, RIC 330 dif.
 106. An, without a year (253-2), Sis, RIC 583 ?
 107. -
 108. An, without a year (253-2), ?, RIC ?, Claudius II (268-270).
 109. An, without a year (268-2), Rom, RIC 14 ?
 110. An, without a year (268-2), ?, COHEN 10.
 111. An, without a year (268-2), ?, COHEN 313 ?
 112. -
 113. An, without a year (268-2), ?, RIC ?, Quintillus.
 114. An, without a year (270), Rom, RIC 7 ?, Aurelianus (270-275).
 115. An, without a year (270-2), Med, RIC 128 ?
 116. An, without a year (270-2), Med, RIC 138.
 117. An, without a year (270-2), Med, RIC 142.
 118. An, without a year (270-2), Sis, RIC 225, *S.
 119. An, without a year (270-2), Ser, RIC 299, Probus (276-282).
 120. An, without a year (276-2), Tic, RIC 516 ?
 121. An, without a year (276-2), Sis, RIC 731.
 122. An, without a year (276-2), ?, COHEN 401?
 123. An, without a year (276-2), ?, RIC ?, Diocletianus (284-305).
 124. An, without a year (285), Rom, RIC 161 ?
 125. An, without a year (285-2, ?, RIC ?, Honorius.
 126df. AE 4, 4. quarter of 5. Cty., ?, RIC ?

Unknown

127. As, 1. Cty., Rom.
 128. As, 1. Cty., Rom, BMC ?
 129. -
 130. As, 1.-2. Cty., Rom, RIC ?
 131. As, 1.-2. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 132. As, 2. Cty., ?, RIC -
 133. AE 2, 2.-3. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 134 AE 2, 2.-3.Cty., ?, RIC ?
 135. -

136. An, 3. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 137. AE 4, 4. quarter of 3.-4. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 138. AE 4, 1. quarter of 4. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 139. AE 3, 4. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 140. -
 141-142. -
 143. AE 4, 4. Cty., ?, RIC ?
 144. AE 4, 4. quarter of 4. Cty., ?, RIC ?

Byzance

Iustinianus I (527-565)

145. 10 Num, without a year (527-5), Rom.
 146. Sol, without a year (527-5), Rav.
 147. Sol, without a year (542-5), Rav., MIB 37.
 Alexius III Angelus (1195-1203)
 148. Trachy, without a year (1195-), Con.

Orient

Ottoman Empire

149. Akche, without a year ?

Middle Ages

Central Europe

Bavaria, Dynastie der Wittelsbacher (1180-1914)

Bayern-Landshut (1392-1503), Heinrich IV der Reiche (1393-1450)

150. Pf, without a year (1393-), Landshut, BEIERLEIN 3424/3432.

Tirol, Meinhard IV (1258-1295)

151. Kreuzer, without a year (1258-), Hall.

South Europe

Verona

Federico II (1218-1250)

152. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1218-), Verona, CNI 4 dif.
 153. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1218-), Verona, CNI 5.
 154. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1218-), Verona, CNI 5 ?
 Scaligeri (1259-1329)
 155. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1259-), Verona.

Venice

Orio Malipiero (1178-1192)

156. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1178-), Venice, CNI 18.
 157. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1178-), Venice, CNI 47.
 Lorenzo Tiepolo (1268-1275)
 158. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1268-), Venice, CNI 30.
 159. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1268-), Venice, CNI 32.

Giovanni Dandolo (1280-1289)

160. Piccolo o denar without a year (1280-), Venice, CNI VII, 50,40.

Pietro Gradenigo (1289-1311)

161. Grossus, without a year (1312-), Venice.

162. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1289-), Venice, CNI 29.

Francesco Dandolo (1329-1339)

163. Soldino, without a year (1329-), Venice.

Lorenzo Celsi (1361-1365)

164. Soldino, without a year (1361-), Venice, CNI 3/4 var.

Southeastern Europe

Croatia, Split, Autonomy

165. Bagattino, 13. Cty., Split, RENGJEO 455.

Slavonia

Stephen IV Babonić (1310-1316)

166. Den, without a year (1310-), Zagreb, RENGJEO 210.

Mikac Mihaljević (1325-1343)

167. Half denar, without a year (1335-), Zagreb, RENGJEO 384/388.

Hungary

Anonymous

168. Den, 11.-12.Cty., RÉTHY 90.

Ludovik I the Great (1342-1382)

169. Den, 1342-1382, Cent, UNGER 420q.

170. Den, 1342-1382, Cent., UNGER 420v.

Modern

171. Inc., ?

Holy Empire

Austrian-Bohemian Region

Carinthia

Josef Joachim Preiss

Josephus I. (1705-1711)

172. Grossus, forgery 1707, ?, CNA 13 dif., IP ?

Successors of the Holy Empire

Austria 1806-1867

Franz I (1792-1835)

173. Kreuzer, without a year (1826) ?

174. 1/2-Kreuzer, 1816, ?

Austria-Hungary 1867-1918

Franz Joseph I (1848-1916)

175. 2-Kreuzer, 1896, Vienna, MILLER 348.

Italy

Rep. Venice 1471-1802

176. *Gazetta*, without a year (1684), Venice, CNI 39 var.

177. *Gazetta*, without a year (1710), Venice, CNI 84.

Andrea Gritti (1523-1539)

178. *Bezzo*, without a year (1523-), Venice, CNI 366.

Marcantonio Memmo (1612-1615)

179. *Soldino*, without a year (1612-), Venice, CNI 48.

Anonime dei Dogi

180. *Gazetta* without a year (16??), Venice, CNI -.

Corfù, Cefalonia, Zante

181. *Gazetta*, 4. quarter of 17. Cty., Venice, PAPADOPOLI 109/112.

182. *Gazetta*, without a year (1691), Venice, PAPADOPOLI 107.

Kingdom of Lombardia-Venice 1815-1862

Lombardia

Franz I (1792-1835)

183. 5-Centesimmi, without a year (1815-), Milano.

South Slavic States

Dalmatia et Albania (venet.) 1626-1797

184. *Soldo*, without a year (1621-), Venice, CNI 128 ?

185. -

186. *Gazetta*, 4. quarter of 17.Cty., Venice, CNI ?

187. *Gazetta*, without a year (1691), Venice, CNI 46 ?

188. *Gazetta*, without a year (1691), Venice, CNI 48 ?

Medals

*France, Paris, Napoleon I (*Ajaccio, 15. VIII. 1769-1804-1814+S. Helena, 5. V. 1821)*

189. without a year (1797-), Paris.

Germany, Nürnberg, Lauffer, Cornelius

190. Token, without a year (1666-), Nürnberg.

1. SIBEN (24a). 21x23mm; 5,17 g. Worn & corroded.
2. MHASS. 17mm; 2,36 g. Worn & corroded.
3. SIBEN (24). Bust: head of Asklepios, laureate, r. Border of dots. Rev.: (KΩI ΩN); Lyre (kithara), within laurel-wreath. Border of dots. 20x22mm; 3,3 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. BMC Caria, 1897, 214, 203. Coin identified by +Martin Jessop Price in 1989.
4. Bribir (52). Type: Gloria Romanorum ? 12x16mm; 1,24 g. Axis 12. Halved. In church next to the ancient wall.
5. Bribir 284 (37). Bust: Head l. 27x28mm; 9,58 g. Worn & corroded.
6. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 16x17mm; 1,44 g. Axis 6.

7. SIBEN (23a). Obv.: CONSTAN TINVSAVG. Bust: laureate, r. Type: Vota. 13mm; 2,24 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded.
8. MHASS. Type: Vota; Caesarum Nostrorum. 18mm; 2,13 g. Axis 1.
9. ZAD 12. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 17x18mm; 2,10 g. Axis 6. In rubble next to the wall surrounding the graveyard.
10. MHASS. 17x18mm; 1,84 g. Axis 6.
11. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus? 15x16mm; 1,08 g. Axis 1.
12. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 17mm; 2,02 g. Axis 1.
13. MHASS. Type: Fel Temp Reparatio?; Emperor standing. 17x18mm; 2,63 g. Axis 6.
14. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 13mm; 1,35 g. Axis 6.
15. MHASS. Type: Fel Temp Reparatio?. 15x17mm; 1,39 g.
16. MHASS. Type: Victoriae DDQNN. 14x16mm; 0,95 g. Axis 1.
17. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum. 12mm; 0,70 g. Axis 1.
18. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 14x17mm; 1,72 g. Axis 6.
19. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 17x18mm 1,49 g. Axis 12.
20. MHASS. 16x17mm; 1,59 g. Axis 1. RIC VIII, 254, 92.
21. MHASS. Type: Gloria Exercitus. 15mm; 1,12 g. Axis 11.
22. SIBEN (4). Obv.: CONSTANT IVSPFAVG. Bust: with diadem, cuirassed, draped, r. Rev.: GLORIAEXERCITVS. Type: Two helmeted soldiers, facing, heads turned towards each other; each holds an inverted spear and rests on a shield; between the m, a labarum. 15x16mm; 1,07 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. Found among fallen blocks next to the first tower, on S part of the walls. RIC VIII, 1981, 316, 28.
23. ZAD 1408a. 13x15mm; 0,86 g. RIC VII, 363, 182 ?
24. MHASS. Type: Fel Temp Reparatio. 19mm; 2,36 g. Axis 7.
25. ZAD. 19mm; 2,27 g. Axis 7. RIC VIII, 366 ?
26. SIBEN (4a). Obv.: CONSTANTI VSPFAVG. Bust: with diadem, cuirassed, draped, r. Rev.: VICTORIAEDDAVGGQNN. Type: Two Victories standing, facing each other, each holding wreath and palm; palm branch between the m. 15x16mm 1,59 g. Axis 1. Well preserved. Found among fallen blocks next to the first tower, on S part of the walls. RIC VIII, 1981, 363, 183 dif.
27. MHASS. 13x14mm; 0,91 g. Axis 5. RIC VIII, 453, 69 ?
28. MHASS. Type: Fel Temp Reparatio. 18mm; 2,23 g. Axis 6.
29. MHASS. 14x15mm; 1,59 g. Axis 1. RIC VIII, 521, 113.
30. MHASS. Type: Fel Temp Reparatio. 20x21mm; 4,82 g. Axis 1.
31. SIBEN (14). Type: Gloria Exercitus. 18x19mm; 2,72 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded.
32. ZAD. Type: Vota. 18x19mm; 2,32 g. Axis 11.
33. MHASS. 17x19mm; 2,69 g. Axis 1. RIC VIII, 544, 81.
34. MHASS. 18x19mm; 1,43 g. Axis 1. RIC VIII, 336, 217 T.
35. MHASS. 18x20mm 2,41 g. Axis 1. RIC IX, 95, 8a, 2.

36. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum. 16x17mm; 1,82 g. Axis 12.
37. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum? 16x17mm; 1,63 g. Axis 12.
38. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum. 17mm; 2,22 g. Axis 12.
39. MHASS. Type: Securitas Republicae?. 17x18mm; 1,61 g. Axis 6.
40. MHASS. 20x22mm; 3,76 g. Axis 1. RIC IX, 125, 43(a)1.
41. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum. 17x19mm; 1,44 g. Axis 2.
42. MHASS. 21x24mm; 9,77 g. Axis 7. RIC IX, 126, 43d, 2.
43. MHASS. 12mm; 0,64 g. Axis 6. RIC IX, 104, 51b ?
44. MHASS. 14x16mm; 2,14 g.
45. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum ?. 13mm; 1,49 g. Axis 6.
46. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum ?. 13mm; 1,15 g. Axis 12.
47. MHASS. Type: Virtus AVGGG. 13x14mm; 1,18 g. Axis 1.
48. ZAD. 13mm; 0,74 g. Axis 6. Cohen VIII, 184,39.
49. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum ? 11x13mm; 0,95 g.
50. MHASS. 26x27mm; 6,63 g.
51. MHASS. 23x25mm; 4,82 g. Axis 1. RIC VI, 325, 114.
52. Bribir 332 (42). Obv.: IMPLICI NIVSAVG. Bust: head, laureate, r. Rev.: LICINIAVGVSTI around VOT/I-S/XX. 18x20mm; 1,94 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. RIC VII, 442, 141.
53. Bribir 334 (43). Obv.: LICINIVSIVNNOBCAES. Bust: laureate, draped, cuirassed, l. Rev.: CAESARVMNOSTRORVM around VOT/V in two lines in laurel wreath. 18mm; 2,31 g. Axis 1. Worn. RIC VII, 443, 154 var.
54. MHASS. 18mm; 2,34 g. Axis 6. RIC VII, 127, 65 ?
55. SIBEN (24i). Obv.: DNCONSTANT INVSAVG. Bust: head, laureate, r. Rev.: DNCONSTANTINIMAXAVG around VOT/II in laurel wreath. 18x19mm; 2,83 g. Axis 1. Worn & corroded. RIC VII, 1964, 444, 159.
56. MHASS. 17x18mm; 2,83 g. Axis 1. RIC VII, 647, 24.
57. MHASS. 18mm; 2,23 g. Axis 6. RIC VII, 339, 350 ?
58. MHASS. 18mm; 1,57 g. Axis 6. RIC VII, 579, 62.
59. MHASS. 17x18mm; 1,77 g. Axis 11. RIC VII, 560, 144 ?
60. ZAD. 18mm; 2,16 g. Axis 11. RIC VII, 657, 107/108 ?
61. MHASS. 15mm; 1,09 g. Axis 6. RIC VII, 589, 138 ?
62. MHASS. 19mm; 2,40 g. Axis 6. RIC VIII, 375, 390.
63. ZAD 497. Cast. 40,00 g. Well preserved. Suić 1968: 28, Pl. 1, 2; Haeblerlin 1910, 194, Pl. 72, 8; Grueber II, 1910, 147, 2; III, Pl. 82, 8 (-269-240 BC).
64. MHASS. Cmk obv.: BMC I,33,7. 24x26mm; 9,70 g. Axis 2. Well preserved. RIC I, 57, 230.
65. Bribir 329 (40). Obv.: OB above; CIVIS in oak-wreath, flanked by two laurel-branches; SE(RVATOS) bottom. Rev.: (CASINIVSC)FGALLVS·IIIVI RAA(AFF) around SC. 32mm; 15,06 g. Axis 4. Worn. BMC I, 32, 175; RIC I, 69, 370.
66. ZAD. 24x26mm; 10,29 g. RIC I, 75, 431.

67. Bribir 330 (41). Obv.: (CAESARAVGVSTVS TRIBVNICPOTEST). Bust: head, bare, r. Rev.: CN·P(ISO CNFIIIVIRAAAFF) round SC. 25x26mm; 9,45 g. Axis 11. Worn. BMC I, 29, 137; RIC I, 70, 382.
68. SIBEN (20). Obv.: (CAESARAVGVSTVS) TRIBVNICPOTEST. Bust: head, bare, r. Rev.: CNPISONFIIIVIRAAAFF around SC. 27mm; 10,11 g. Axis 10. Worn & corroded. Next to the path leading to the cemetery. BMC I, 29, 137; RIC I, 1984, 70, 382 ?
69. SIBEN (24c). Obv.: IMPSCAESARDIVIFAVGVSTVSIMPXX. Bust: head, bare l. Rev.: PONTIFTRIBVNPOTESTATEXII; in centre SC. 28mm; 9,89 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded. BMC I, 50, 275; RIC I, 1968, 82, 219; 1984, 78, 469.
70. ZAD. 18mm; 3,39 g. Axis 6. Well preserved.
71. MHASS. The threshold. 26x27mm; 8,47 g. Axis 1. RIC I, 75, 431. Grave 82.
72. ZAD 9. The peak. 36mm; 27,36 g. Axis 6. BMC I, 191, 192; RIC I, 130, 115.
73. SIBEN (9). Ex Stevelića ograde. Var. leg. obv.: TICLAVDIVSCAESARAVGPMTRP IMP. Obv.: Bust head, bare, l. Rev.: LIBERTAS AVGVSTA. Type: Libertas, draped, standing facing, head r., r. holding pileus, r. extended; S - C l. and r. 26x27mm; 7,60 g. Axis 7. Worn & corroded. BMC I, 135, 145; RIC I, 1984, 128, 97.
74. MHASS. Wt.: 27x28mm; 9,24 g. Axis 8. RIC I, 128, 100.
75. SIBEN (12a). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Obv.: GERMANICVSCAESARTIAV GFDIVI AVGN. Bust: head, bare, r. Rev.: TICLAVDIVSCAESARAVGGERMPMTRPIMPPP; SC in field. 29x30mm; 11,68 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded. BMC I, 193, 215; RIC I, 1984, 129, 106.
76. ZAD 1362. BMC I, 193, 213; RIC I, 129, 104.
77. MHASS. Wt.: 27x28mm; 13,31 g; Axis 6. RIC II, 72, 476,1.
78. Bribir 251 (51). Obv.: IMPSCAESVERPAAVGPMTRPCOSVIII. Bust: with laurel wreath, L. Rev.: S - C. Type: Spes, standing. 28mm; l. 9,37 g. Axis 6. Corroded. RIC II -.
79. Bribir 285 (37). Bust: Head l. 25x26mm; 9,72 g. Worn & corroded.
80. MHASS. Wt.: 24x27mm; 6,67 g. Axis 6. RIC II, 228, 77 ?
81. SIBEN (3). Bust: 33x35mm; 24,72 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded.
82. SIBEN (24e). 33x34mm; 19,40 g. Worn & corroded.
83. ZAD. Wt.: 34x35mm; 25,82 g. Axis 6. BMC IV, 217, 1017 ff; RIC II, 290, 655-658.
84. SIBEN (19). Obv.: IMPCAESNERVATRAIANAVGGERMPM. Bust: head, laureate, r. Rev.: TRPOT COSII. Type: Pietas, standing l., by lighted altar, r. hand raised; l. hand on breast. 28mm; 11,97 g. Axis 6. Corroded. BMC, II, 159, 724; RIC III, 1968, 273, 392.
85. SIBEN (8). Ex Stevelića ograde. Obv.: (IMPCAES)NERVATRAIANAVG(G ERMPM). Bust: laureate, r. Type: Victory walking l., holding palm branch and shield, inscribed with SPQR; S - C. 27x28mm; 10,56 g. Axis 7. Worn & corroded. BMC II, 153, 740 ?; RIC II, 1968, 274, 417 ?

86. SIBEN (12). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Bust: r. 26x28mm; 13,67 g. Worn & corroded.
87. SIBEN (18). 26x28mm; 10,90 g. Worn & corroded. Next to the path.
88. MHASS. 26x27mm; 8,14 g.
89. Bribir 398 (50). Obv.: IMPCAESNERVAETRAIANOAVGGERDACPMPTRP COSVPP. Bust: with laurel wreath, r. Rev.: SPQROPTIMOPRINCIPI. Type: Pax, seated l. with branch and sceptre; at her feet, a Dacian kneeling r., lifting both arms; SC in ex. 28x29mm; 10,41 g. Axis 6. Corroded. BMC III, 198, 933 ?; RIC II, 281, 510 ?
90. MHASS. Wt.: 26mm; 9,90 g. Axis 6. BMC III, 199, 938; RIC II, 281, 524.
91. SIBEN (24f). Obv.: IMPCAESNERVAETRAIANOAVGGERDACPMPTRPCO SVPP). Bust: laureate, cuirassed, draped, r. Rev.: SPQROPTIMOPRINCIPI; Trajan, riding r., trusts spear at Dacian in front of horse; SC. 26x27mm; 10,84 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded. BMC III, 191, 500 ?; RIC II, 1968, 282, 542 ?
92. SIBEN (24d). 23x26mm; 7,59 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded.
93. MHASS. Wt.: 26x28mm; 11,44 g. Axis 1. RIC II, 168, 1190.
94. Bribir 252 (51). Obv.: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust: draped, r. Rev.: (FECVNDITAS AVGVSTAE). Type: Fecunditas standing l., between two girls and holding two infants in her arms. 24x25mm; 8,12 g. Axis 12. Corroded. BMC IV, 540, 977; RIC III, 345, 1636.
95. Bribir 337 (44). Obv.: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust: draped r.; head bare, with hair waved and coiled on back of head. Rev.: AVGVSTI PIIFIL. Type: Concordia, standing l., holding patera in r. and cornucopiae in l. 24x26mm; 10,18 g. Axis 6. Worn. RIC III, 193, 1390.
96. ZAD 1408. 23x24mm; 12,01 g. Axis 5. BMC IV, 541, 983 ?
97. MHASS. 24x25mm; 9,32 g. Axis 1. RIC III, 328, 1458 ?
98. MHASS. 28x32mm; 15,11 g. Axis 1. BMC III, 569, 1142; RIC III, 352, 1730.
99. Bribir 286 (37). Obv.: GALLIENVSPIVSFAVG. Bust: radiate, r. Rev.: AEQVITAVG. Type: Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae. 17x20mm; 3,41 g. Axis 12. Worn. RIC V/1, 144, 159.
100. Bribir 355 (47). Obv.: (GALLIENVSAVG). Bust: radiate, r. Rev.: AETERNITASAVG. Type: Sol standing l., holding globe in l. 17x19mm; 1,34 g. Axis 11. Worn & corroded. RIC V/1, 144, 160.
101. MHASS. 17x20mm; 2,48 g. Axis 11. RIC V/1, 145, 160.
102. SIBEN (10a). Ex Stevelića ograde. Obv.: (GALLIENVSAVG). Bust: radiate, r. Rev.: APOLLINICONSAVG. Type: Centaur walking l., holding globe and trophy. 17mm; 2,17 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. RIC V/1, 1968, 145, 164 ?
103. MHASS. Dol/Dolac. 17x18mm; 2,02 g. Axis 6. RIC V/1, 146, 179 ?
104. Bribir 343 (45). Obv.: Incusum Rv. Rev.: IOVICONSERVATORI. Type: Jupiter standing l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre. 21x22mm; 2,24 g. Corroded. RIC V/I, 149, 208 ? Structure I, vanjska S strana.
105. MHASS. 20x22mm; 2,32 g. Axis 1. Cohen V, 457, 1322; RIC V/1, 159, 330

dif.

106. SIBEN (12d). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Obv.: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust: head, radiate, r. Rev.: SOLI COMITIAVG. Type: Pegasus galloping r. 18x22mm; 2,57 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded. RIC V/1, 182, 583 ?
107. MHASS. Rev.: Incuse. 17x19mm; 1,95 g.
108. SIBEN (10). Ex Stevelića ograde. Bust: radiate, r. 17x20mm; 1,38 g. Axis 9. Worn & corroded.
109. Bribir 326 (39). Obv.: IMPCLAVIDIVSAVG. Bust: radiate, draped and cuirassed. Rev.: AEQVITAS AVG. Type: Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae. 18x19mm; 2,24 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. RIC V/1, 212, 14 ?
110. SIBEN (9a). Ex Stevelića ograde. Var. leg. obv.: IMPCLAVIDIVSAVG. Obv.: Bust radiate, draped, r. Rev.: AEQVITAS AVG. Type: Aequitas, standing l., holding balance in r, and cornucopiae in l. 16x18mm; 2,81 g. Axis 6. Worn. COHEN VI, 141, 10.
111. SIBEN (10b). Ex Stevelića ograde. Obv.: (IMPCLAVIDIVSAVG). Bust: head, radiate, r. Rev.: VIRTUS AVG. Type: Mars, standing l, holding branch and spear, a shield at his feet. 15x16mm; 1,64 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. COHEN VI, 1886, 160, 313 ?
112. MHASS. 18x19mm; 2,50 g. Axis 1.
113. Bribir 253 (51). Obv.: IMPCLAVIDIVSAVG. Bust: radiate, r. Rev.: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Type: Providentia, standing l., pointing to a globe next to her feet with a stick in her r., holding sceptre in l. 16x19mm; 1,61g. Axis 6. Corroded. Coh. VI, 152, 227; RIC?
114. MHASS. 15x17mm; 2,44 g. Axis 6. RIC V/1, 240, 7 ?
115. MHASS. 19x22mm; 2,59 g. Axis 6. RIC V/1, 279, 128 ?
116. MHASS. 21x22mm; 4,65 g. Axis 1. RIC V/1, 280, 138.
117. MHASS. 20x22mm; 3,38 g. RIC V/1, 280, 142.
118. SIBEN (17). Obv.: IMPAVRELIANVSAVG. Bust: radiate, cuirassed, r. Rev.: IOVICONSERVATORI. Type: Emperor, standing r., holding spear, receiving globe from Jupiter, standing l., holding sceptre. 21x23mm; 2,19 g. Axis 6. Worn & corroded. Next to the path. Rohde 160, 184; RIC V/1, 1968, 289, 225.
119. MHASS. 22x24mm; 4,20 g. Axis 11. RIC V/1, 289, 299.
120. SIBEN (16). Obv.: IMPCPCROBVS AVG. Bust: radiate, l, in imperial mantle, holding sceptre surmounted by eagle (?). Rev.: PAX AVG. Type: Pax standing l, holding olive branch and sceptre. 20x22mm; 2,90 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded. RIC V/2, 1968, 72, 516 ?
121. ZAD. 20x23mm; 3,28 g. Axis 2. RIC V/2, 95, 731.
122. MHASS. 20x22mm; 3,37 g. Axis 1. Cohen VI, 295, 401 ?
123. SIBEN (12e). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Bust: radiate, cuirassed, draped, r. 20x21mm; 2,24 g. Worn & corroded.
124. ZAD. 21x22mm 3,27 g. Axis 1. RIC V/2, 236, 161 ?
125. MHASS. 21x25mm; 2,97 g.

- 126df. SIBEN (1). Wt.: 1,57 g. Dim.: 13x15mm. Damaged. Theodosius or Arcadius ?
127. ZAD. 25mm; 7,47 g.
128. SIBEN (24b). 25x27mm; 6,52 g. Worn & corroded.
129. SIBEN (24g). 28mm; 8,69 g. Axis 7. Worn & corroded.
130. SIBEN (12b). The plot of Savo Bijelić. 25x27mm; 7,68 g. Worn & corroded.
131. SIBEN (15). 26x27mm; 9,33 g. Worn & corroded.
132. Bribir 570 (35). 25x28mm; 5,94 g. Worn. Found during the conservation of a house.
133. SIBEN (24s). 23x24mm; 3,99 g. Worn & corroded.
134. SIBEN (12c). The plot of Savo Bijelić. 20mm; 4,04 g. Worn.
135. SIBEN (21). 12x20mm; 1,56 g. Worn & corroded.
136. SIBEN (24h). 17x19mm; 1,26 g. Worn & corroded.
137. MHASS. Type: Virtus AVGGG. 14mm; 0,80 g. Structure Facade of St.Mary's.
138. SIBEN (22). Bust: with diadem, r. 14mm; 16 g. Worn & corroded. In rubble next to the city walls.
139. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum. 16mm; 1,27 g. Axis 1.
140. MHASS. Type: Gloria Romanorum ?. 16x17mm; 1,92 g. Axis 6.
141. ZAD. 11x12mm; 1,67 g. Rubble next to the small chapel, western gate.
142. MHASS. Type: Vota. 13x14mm; 1,08 g. Axis 12.
143. MHASS. Type: Victoria AVGGG?. Wt.: 0,57 g. Dim.: 11x12mm. Axis 5.
144. Bribir 327 (38). Bust: r. 13x15mm; 1,16g. Axis 5. Worn & corroded.
145. MHASS 394. 15x16mm; 3,00 g. Delonga 1987, No. 394.
146. MHASS 4053. 20x21mm; 4,35 g. On the eastern slope of the hill-fort. Delonga 1987, No. 393.
147. MHASS MHAS4053. 20mm; 4,35 g. Axis 6. Sabatier I, 3; BMC/Ost. 38; MIB I, 37; BMP 4/01; Delonga 1981, 210, 20.
148. MHASS 396. 25x26mm; 2,93 g. Delonga 1987, No. 396.
149. Bribir 346 (46). 12x13mm; 0,59 g. Axis 3. Well preserved. Room C.
150. ZAD 8. 13x14mm; 0,36 g. Inside the northern rampart. Beierlein 509, 3424/3432.
151. MHASS. Tjeme. 19mm; 1,25 g. Delonga 1987, No. 401.
152. SIBEN (1a). Obv.: FV ID IV NS, within dotted and linear border, interrupted by cross. Rev.: VE RO N A, within dotted and linear border, interrupted by cross. 14mm; 0,24 g. Axis 1. Odlično sačuvan. CNI VI, 1922, 264, 4 dif.
153. SIBEN (15a). Obv.: FV ID HV VD within dotted and linear borders, cross. Rev.: VE RO N A within dotted and linear borders, cross. 14x15mm; 0,27 g. Axis 12. Well preserved. CNI VI, 1922, 264, 5.
154. SIBEN (11). Dol/Dolac. Obv.: FV ID IV ID between dotted and linear border; cross. Rev.: VE RO N A between dotted and linear borders; cross. 12x14mm; 0,19 g. Chipped. CNI VI, 1922, 264, 5 ?
155. MHASS. 15mm 0,35 g. Delonga 1987, No. 398.
156. SIBEN (8a). Ex Stevelića ograde. Var. leg. obv.: +AV·RDVX between two linear

- borders; cross. Rev.: +S(horizontal)·MARCVS(horizontal) between two linear borders; cross. 14mm; 0,28 g. Axis 3. Well preserved. CNI VII, 1915, 22, 18.
157. SIBEN (2). Obv.: *AVRIODVX between two linear borders; cross. Rev.: +S(horizontal) MARCVS(horizontal) between to linear borders; cross. 12x14mm; 0,27 g. Axis 1. Odlično sačuvan. CNI VII, 1915, 25, 47.
158. Bribir 345 (46). Obv.: +LA·TE·DVX within two linear borders; Cross with central dot. Rev.: +S(horizontal)·MARCVS(horizontal) within two linear borders; Cross with central dot. 13mm; 0,17 g. Axis 9. Damaged. CNI VII, 42, 30. Room C.
159. SIBEN (13). Obv.: +LA·TE·DVX·within two linear borders; cross. Rev.: +S(horizontal)·MARCVS· within two linear borders; cross. 13x14mm; 0,20 g. Axis 10. Well preserved. CNI VII, 1915, 43, 32.
160. Bribir 263 (36). Obv.: +IO·DA·DVX within two circles; Cross with central dot. Rev.: +S(horizontal)·MARCVS(horizontal)·within two circles; Cross with central dot. 12x13mm; 0,21 g. Axis 9. Well preserved.
161. MHASS. Dol/Dolac. 21mm; 2,20 g. Delonga 1987, No. 403.
162. SIBEN (24j). Obv.: *·PE·GRA·DVX·within two linear circles; cross. Rev.: +S(horizontal)·MARCVS(horizontal)· between two linear circles; cross. 12x13mm; 0,20 g. Axis 9. Damaged. CNI VII, 1922, 54, 19.
163. MHASS. Dol/Dolac. 18mm; 0,90 g. Delonga 1987, No. 404.
164. Private coll. 15x16mm; 0,52 g. Found next to the wall of the existing church. CNI VII, 1915, 87, 3/4 var.
165. MHASS. Tjeme. 12x13mm; 0,40 g. Delonga 1987, No. 400.
166. MHASS. Dol/Dolac. 17mm; 0,80 g. Delonga 1987, No. 406.
167. Private coll. 11mm; 0,20 g.
168. MHASS. Dol/Dolac. 17mm; 0,30 g. Delonga 1987, No. 399.
169. -
170. Private coll.
171. SIBEN (24t). 22mm; 2,21 g. Worn & corroded.
172. Bribir 254 (51). Forgery. Obv.: IOSEPHVS·D·G·R·I·S·A·- G·H·B·O·REX·between two linear borders. Bust: with laurel wreath, great wig, draped, with the Order of the Golden Fleece, r. 3 in cartouche below l. Rev.: ARCHIDVXAVSTRIAE&-17 - 07; double-headed eagle. 21mm; 1,31 g. Axis 12. Pierced. CNA V, 136, 13.
173. SIBEN (12i). The plot of Savo Bijelić. 26mm; 7,48 g. Axis 12. Worn & corroded.
174. ZAD. 23mm; 3,62 g. Axis 12.
175. SIBEN (24r). Obv.: Crowned Austrian double-headed eagle, with coat-of-arms. Dotted frame. Rev.: 2/1896. 19mm; 3,37 g. Axis 12. Corroded. Miller 1920, 348.
176. Bribir 359 (48). Var. leg. obv.: */DALMA·/E·T·ALBAN/* . Var. leg. rev.: SAN*MARC*VEN. Rev.: Lion of St. Mark's, facing; *II* in ex. 27x28mm; 5,18 g. Axis 7. Worn & corroded. CNI VI, 1922, 622, 39 var.

177. Bribir (53). Var. leg. obv.: */DALM./E·T/ALB./* Dotted frame. Rev.: *S·MARC·VEN*; Lion of St.Mark's, facing; *II* in ex. 27mm; 4,83 g. Axis 3. Finely preserved. CNI VI, 1922, 627, 84. Structure of St.Mary's, the entrance.
178. Bribir (52a). Obv.: ANDREAS·GRITI·DVX within two linear borders; Pisan cross. Rev.: ·IN HOC·S·; St.Mark's lion l; head facing, front r. paw upon book with cross on cover; in ex. VINCIT. 13mm; 0,20 g. Axis 1. Otkrhnut. In church next to the ancient wall. CNI VII, 1915, 282, 366.
179. SIBEN (23). Obv.: +M·ANTON·MEMMO·DVX within two dotted frames; vegetal cross in field. Rev.: *SANCTVS·MARCVS·VEN within two dotted rames; St.Mark's lion, l. 14x15mm; 0,63 g. Axis 12. Well preserved, CNI VIII, 1917, 33, 48.
180. MHASS. 18mm; 0,65 g.
181. SIBEN (12h). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Double-struck. Obv.: *CORFV/CEFAL./ZANTE/* Rev.: *S·MARCVS·VE. Type: St. Mark's Lion, facing. *II* in ex. 27mm; 4,55 g. Axis 11. Worn & corroded. Papadopoli III, 1919, 941, 109/112.
182. SIBEN (24n). Obv.: *CORFV/CEFALONIA/ZANTE/* Rev.: *S·MARCVS·VEN*; St. Mark's lion, facing; *II* in ex. 28mm; 4,87 g. Axis 7. Well preserved. Papadopoli III, 1919, 941, 107.
183. SIBEN (24p). Obv.: LIBERTE - EGALITE; Marianne, standing l.; in r. hand holding fasces, in l. spear with Phrygian cap. Dot border. 26mm; 7,01 g. Worn & corroded.
184. SIBEN (24m). Obv.: *DALM/E·T/ALB·/* Rev.: *SAN·MARC VE*; st. Mark's lion, facing; *I* in ex. 22x23mm; 2,48 g. Axis 9. Corroded. CNI VI, 1922, 632, 128 ?
185. SIBEN (12g). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Double-struck. Obv.: *DALMA/E·T/ALBAN/* Rev.: SAN*MARC*VEN; *II*. Wt.: 5,99 g. Dim.: 26x28mm. Axis 2. Worn & corroded.
186. SIBEN (12f). The plot of Savo Bijelić. Rev.: SAN*MARC*VEN(; *II*. 29x30mm 5,92 g. Worn & corroded.
187. SIBEN (24l). Obv.: *DALMA/E·T/ALBAN/* Rev.: *SAN·MARC·VEN*; st. Mark's lion, facing; *II* in ex. 25x26mm; 4,17 g. Axis 6. Damaged. CNI VI, 1922, 623, 46 ?
188. SIBEN (24k). Obv.: *DALMA/E T/ALBAN/* Rev.: SAN*MARC*VEN*; st. Mark's lion, facing; *II* in ex. 27x28mm; 5,78 g. Axis 5. Worn. CNI VI, 1922, 623, 48 ?
189. SIBEN (24o). Obv.: LIBERTE - EGALITE; Obv.: LIBERTE - EGALITE; Marianne, standing l.; in r. hand holding fasces, in l. spear with Phrygian cap. Dot border. Wt.: 3,21 g. Dim.: Ø 24mm. Damaged. Ring behind.
190. Bribir 367 (49). Var. leg. obv.: *CORNELIVS·LAVFFERS·RECHPFE within two dot borders. Obv.: Three crowns and three lilies; rosette in centre. Var. leg. rev.: *GOTTES·REICH·BLEIBT·EWIG within two dot borders. Rev.: Globe with cross, within frame consisting of three angles and three bows. 22x23mm 1,47 g. Axis 12. Pierced.CNI VII, 1922, 622, 39 var.

ŠIBENIK

Bribirska glavica - *Extra muros*

Individual Finds 1/2

Unknown

1. An, 3. Cty., ?, RIC - .
2. AE 3, 4. Cty., ?, RIC ?

Middle Ages

South Europe

Verona

Federico II (1218-1250)

3. Bagattino, without a year (1218-1250), ?, CNI ?

Venice

Giovanni Dandolo (1280-1289)

4. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1280-1289), Venice, CNI 40.

New Ages

Holy Empire

Austrian-Bohemian Region

Austria 1477-1806

Franz II (I) (1792-1835)

5. Kreuzer, 1800, Vienna, MILLER 303, A.

South Slavic States

Dalmatia et Albania (venic.) 1626-1797

6. Gazetta, without a year (1684), Venice, CNI 41 dif.

Medals

Germany, Nürnberg

Lauffer, Cornelius

7. Ne postoji, without a year (1660-), Nürnberg.

Lauffer, Lazarus Gottlieb

8. Ne postoji, without a year (1660-), Nürnberg.

1. Bribir 154 (34). Wt.: 0,77 g. Dim.: 14x17mm. Worn. Structure Entrance to Brib. Grave, New abandoned necropolis.

2. SIBEN (5d). Wt.: 1,10 g. Dim.: Ø 16mm. Worn & corroded. Abandoned cemetery next to the entrance.

3. SIBEN (53). Forgery. Obv.: Cross, cutting the legend. Rev.: Cross, cutting the legend. Wt.: 0,25 g. Dim.: Ø 13mm. Worn & corroded. Abandoned cemetery next to the entrance.

4. SIBEN (6). Obv.: +IO·DA·DVX·between two linear borders; cross. Rev.: *·S(horizontal)·MARCVS(horizontal), between two linear borders; cross. Wt.: 0,25 g. Dim.: 11x13mm. Axis 2. Worn & corroded. Abandoned cemetery. CNI VII,1915,

3. Bribir 111 (31). Obv.: SPA/LAT/IHO ribbed circle. Rev.: Greek cross in linear circle; around six rectangles, within circle. 12mm; 0,26 g. Worn. RENGJE0 44, 480.

4. Bribir 140 (33). Obv.: +AnTOnIVS*PATRIARCA within two dotted circles; Patriarch's coat-of-arms. Rev.: *AQV*ILE*GEN*SIS between two dotted circles; Aquileian eagle, facing, head l. 18mm; 0,56 g. Axis 7. Well preserved. CNI VI, 36, 1.

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C) Byzantine coins Iustinianus I (527-565) 1, 145-147. Alexius III Angelus (1195-1203) 1, 148.

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ABBREVIATIONS

AMZ - Arheološki muzej u Zagrebu

AMZd - Arheološki muzej u Zadaru

Bribir - Muzejska zbirka (Museum Collection), Bribirska glavica

GMŠ - Gradski muzej (City Museum) Šibenik

MHASS - Muzej hrvatski arheoloških spomenika u Splitu (Museum of Croatian Antiquities, Split).

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Corpus nummorum italicorum. VIII. Roma 1917 (further CNI VIII).

50,40. Mirnik 2002: 111,1; 2004: 214,1. Grave 12.

5. SIBEN (5). Obv.: FRANC·II·D·G·R·I·S·A·GE·HV·BO·REX·A·A·. Bust: with laurel-wreath and long hair falling on his back, r. Bot border. Type: 18 (double-headed eagle) 00. Dot border. 24mm; 4,52 g. Axis 12. Pierced. Abandoned cemetery next to the entrance. MILLER 1920, 303.

6. SIBEN (5c). Obv.: *DALMA/E·T/ALBAN/* . Var. leg. rev.: SAN*MARC*VEN. Rev.: Lion of S.Mark's, facing. *II* in ex. 28x29mm; 5,31 gr. Axis 12. Pierced. Abandoned cemetery next to the entrance. CNI VI, 1922, 634, 41 dif.

7. SIBEN (5b). Obv.: LVD.XIII.DG - FR.ET.NAV.REX. Bust: with great wig, draped r. Dot border. Rev.: CORN·LAVFFERS·RECH·PFENNING; Coat-of-arms of France, underneath crown. Dot border. 19x20mm; 1,05 g. Axis 12. Pierced. Abandoned cemetery next to the entrance.

8. SIBEN (5a). Obv.: *LAZARAR·GOTTL·LAVFFER·IN·NVRNB between two dot borders; Three crowns and three lilies, rosette in centre. Rev.: *GOTTES REICH BLEIBT·EWIG between two dot borders; Globe with cross within frame consisting of three arches and three points, in centre. 22x23mm; 1,12 g. Axis 12. Pierced. Abandoned cemetery next to the entrance.

ŠIBENIK

Bribirska glavica

Individual Finds 1/3

Middle Ages

South Europe

Padova, Republic (1271-1328)

1. Piccolo o denaro scodellato, without a year (1271-), Padova, CNI VI, 13.

Southeastern Europe

Croatia, Split, Autonomy

2. Bagatin, 2. quarter of 13. Cty., Split, RENGJEO 453 var.

3. Bagatin, 4. quarter of 13. Cty., Split, RENGJEO 480.

Ecclesiastical lords, Archdioceses, Aquileia

Antonio II. Panciera (1402-1411)

4. Den, without a year (1402-1411), Aquileia, CNI VI, 36, 1.

1. Bribir 114 (32). Obv.: + (fleur-de-lys) CIVITAS (fleur-de-lys); Six-pointed star; dotted border. Rev.: + (fleur-de-lys) DEPADVA (fleur-de-lys); Six-pointed star; dotted border. 11x13mm; 0,25 g. Axis 6. Damaged. Base silver. CNI VI, 184, 13.

2. Bribir 112 (31). Obv.: Two vertical bars with three dots, ending in tiny crosses on each side; E in the centre, o above, Λ underneath; Λ/II/II l.; I/V/I r. Ribbed border. Rev.: Dotted circle with cross in the centre; around 4 dots, one cross and three rectangles with diagonal bars; ribbed border. 14mm; 0,32 g. Worn. Base silver. RENGJEO 42, 453 var.

pohrebisko, popri ňom aj dve budovy, jedna pre tu pôsobiacich archeológov, druhá slúži ako depozit archeologických nálezov. Bribirské nálezisko vzbudzuje pozornosť bádateľov už viac ako sto rokov. Písalo o ňom viacero odborníkov, výskumy tu viedlo niekoľko prominentných archeológov.

Dôležité sú aj nálezy mincí z tohto náleziska dlhodobo získavané archeologickými výskumami. Viedol ich najmä Stjepan Gunjača, tiež jeho spolupracovníci a následníci. Rozbor materiálu, ktorý bol k dispozícii priniesol nasledujúce výsledky: zistili sa tri grécke mince, dve rímske z čias republiky, 139 z čias cisárstva, tri byzantské a 52 stredovekých a novovekých mincí. Jednou z najdôležitejších mincí je vzácny bronzový odlievaný rímsky republikánsky semis z mincovne Luceria z 2. stor. pr. Kr. K najstarším exemplárom byzantských mincí patrí solidus Justiniana I. z Ravenne a decanummium vyrazený v Ríme. Mladší je follis Lea VI. (886-912) alebo Romanusa I. (919-944). V 13.-14. stor. sa do Bribiru dostali malé talianske strieborné mince – z Mantovy, Padovy, Verony. Osmanská okupácia priniesla ojedinelý nález akče. Uhorské mince, podľa ojedinelých nálezov z Glavice, začali prúdiť do tohto priestoru v 11.-12. stor., zistili sa tiež denáre Ľudovíta I Veľkého (1342-1382). Na Glavici sa objavili aj tri splitské bagattiny z neskorého 13. stor. Rozsah uvedeného numizmatického materiálu rozširuje aj strieborný tirolský grajciar Meinharda II. z 2. polovice 13. stor. Na Glavici sa dosiaľ objavili len dva poklady mincí: 1, menší súbor asi 18 mincí z 12.-14. stor. obsahujúci razby benátske, rakúske, nemecké a iné strieborné predmety. Bol nájdený v r. 1961 pri južnej strane Kostola Sv. Márie. 2, pri jednom z oporných pilierov pri vchode tohto kostola bol aj ďalší poklad datovaný do 14. stor. Obsahoval 63 ks benátskych a iných mincí, tiež jeden slavónsky denár. Porovnanie ojedinelých nálezov získaných na Glavici s nálezmi mincí z centrálnej Dalmácie prinieslo zistenie, že nie sú medzi nimi rozdiely, takže dokladajú vývoj miestneho peňažného obeživa.

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MINCE Z BRIBIRU - VARVARIA (súhrn)

Dalmátsky Bribir (Varvaria) ležiaci vedľa mesta Skradin (Scardona), je jedným z najpôsobivejších a najkrajších chorvátskych archeologických nálezísk. Zistilo sa tu dlhodobé osídlenie už od neolitu. Na Glavici vzniklo počas 1. stor. pr. Kr. významné sídlisko. To bolo opevnené aj počas prítomnosti kmeňa Liburnov, ešte pred príchodom Rimanov. Osídlenie postupne prerástlo do podoby mesta, ktoré neskôr získalo aj vlastné výsady. V období sťahovania národov bolo opustené, znovu ho osídlili až Chorváti. Jeho rozkvet nastal v 13.-14. stor. kedy bolo sídlom rodu Šubićovcov. Na začiatku 16. stor. ho zničili Turci. Nachádza sa tu novoveké