

SOCIAL NETWORKING AS A PLATFORM FOR INNOVATIVE ICT SERVICES

Vedran Podobnik

University of Zagreb, Croatia Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing Department of Telecommunications

ERIM Research Seminar Erasmus University Rotterdam School of Management March 15, 2012, Rotterdam, Netherlands





- Global proliferation of social networking phenomena
- From a service to a platform
 - Social (ir)responsibility
 - Social media marketing
 - Social recommender
 - A switch from Customer Relationship Management (CRM) to Customer-Managed Relationship (CMR)
 - Implicit social networks
 - Corporate social networking



Global proliferation of social networking phenomena

Networks, the evolution of social networking, the importance of social networking in everyday life, the most popular social networks

Networks are everywhere...





What is a Network?



- A set of nodes interconnected via links
 - The purpose of exchange
 - Various topologies



What is a Social Network?



- A set of actors interconnected via relationships
 - Actors: people, organisations, brands
 - Relationships: acquaintance, collaboration, dislike, ...
- Common interest connects involved actors
- Based on actor profiles
- Creating principle
 - explicit
 - implicit



Foundation of all social networks

(Semi-)public user profiles





- "friendship"
- visibility
- "affiliation"



The history of social networking (1)

1960s: Milgram's "small world experiment" demonstrated the idea of "six degrees of separation"



Department of Telecommunications

12 Total no. of Chains, 44 10 8 No. of Completed 6 Chains 4 2 0 0 12 6 8 10 No. of Intermediaries needed to reach Target Person

Milgram, S.: The Small-world Problem. Psychology Today 1(1), 61-67 (1967)

March 2012

The history of social networking (2)

However, there were social networks before Milgram: marriages among the Florentine aristocracy in the 15th century





Jackson, M.O.: Social and Economic Networks. Princeton University Press, 2008

Web 2.0 ("the Social Web")

- No longer simply about connecting information
- About connecting people to collaborate in adhoc groups
 - Groups are created and dismantled with minimal overhead

The history of social networking (3)

Became a global phenomenon in 2000s with an advent of ICT-enabled social networking sites



The importance of social networking (1)

Just eight years ago, Zuckerberg's Facebook did not even exist

"For connecting more than half a billion people and mapping the social relations among them, for creating a new system of exchanging information and for changing how we live our lives", Mark Zuckerberg was named TIME's 2010 Person of the Year





The importance of social networking (2)

Social networking in peoples' everyday lives



Department of Telecommunications

Social networking site use by online adults, 2005-2011

The percentage of all adult internet users who use social networking sites since 2005



Source: Pew Research Center's Internet & American Life Project surveys: February 2005, August 2006, May 2008, April 2009, May 2010, and May 2011.

March 2012

The importance of social networking (3)

Consuming twice as much of our online time as any other activity

Rank	SubCategory	Share of Time June 2010	Share of Time June 2009	% Change in Share of Time
1	Social Networks	22.7%	15.8%	43%
2	Online Games	10.2%	9.3%	10%
3	E-mail	8.3%	11.5%	-28%
4	Portals	4.4%	5.5%	-19%
5	Instant Messaging	4.0%	4.7%	-15%
6	Videos/Movies	3.9%	3.5%	12%
7	Search	3.5%	3.4%	1%
8	Software Manufacturers	3.3%	3.3%	-0%
9	Multi-category Entertainment	2.8%	3.0%	-7%
10	Classifieds/Auctions	2.7%	2.7%	-2%
	Other	34.3%	37.3%	-8%

Popular social networks (1)



Department of Telecommunications

• Facebook

- 850+ million active users
 - the average user spends more than 55 minutes per day on Facebook
- Over 1.5 million business pages

Twitter

- 200 million registered users (100+ million active)
- 150 million tweets (March 2011) sent per day
 - 1750 tweets per second

LinkedIn

150 million professionals, including all Fortune 500 companies

Foursquare

- 15+ million registered users
 - 2010 annual growth rate of 3400%
- Google+
 - 100+ million registered users
 - 625 thousands new users every day
 - >> 400 million registered users by the end of 2012?

Popular social networks (2)



Department of Telecommunications



http://www.simplyzesty.com

Facebook (1) Facebook social graph





March 2012

Facebook (2) Facebook vs MySpace (2007)

- MySpace does not have public API
 - 3rd parties cannot develop applications
- Facebook goes public with its API

Comment f Like < 52

🍤 Tweet 🛛 6

in Share

+1 < 1

3rd parties can develop applications

people are here.



≈

Facebook is holding a massive press/developer event today in

San Francisco to officially launch Facebook Platform. 750 or so

A number of third party applications will also be announced, including Microsoft, Amazon, Slide, RockYou, Box.net, Red Bull.





Thursday, May 24th, 2007

Washington Post Project Agape Prosper, Spanyine if ike PicksPal, Digg, Plum and others, Seventy

(75)

VS.

1 Comments

http://techcrunch.com/2007/05/24/facebook-launches-facebook-platform-they-are-the-anti-myspace/

facebook



(22)

Facebook (3) *How do we spend or online time? (US statistics)*



Department of Telecommunications





Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

http://www.zdnet.com/blog/facebook/facebook-is-destroying-google-in-time-spent-online-chart/4183

March 2012



Social Networking as enabler of social (ir)responsibility

Japan earthquake and tsunami 2011, The Arab Spring

Japan earthquake and tsunami 2011 (1)

How news spread on Facebook via status messages?



- 4.5 million status updates from 3.8 million users across the world on March 11 that mentioned
 - "Japan"
 - "earthquake"
 - "tsunami"
- Most of these status updates shared news, reports and prayers
- For some, Facebook provided a way to quickly get in touch with loved ones in devastated areas

Japan earthquake and tsunami 2011 (2)

Citizens' reaction on Twitter



Less than an hour after



- Less than an hour after the quake
 - Country's phone system knocked out
 - The number of tweets coming from Tokyo were topping 1200 per minute

Japan earthquake and tsunami 2011 (3)

Japanese Power Company creates Twitter account for nuclear plant updates



- Tokyo Electric Power Company (TEPCO) has created a Twitter account for its nuclear power plants
 - Keeping Japanese residents, and the rest of the world, informed about the plants that were damaged by the March 11 earthquake and tsunami
 - notifying people of power blackouts and radiation leaks
 - Amassed almost 200 thousand followers in less than a day
 - TEPCO has sent seven tweets until March 18
- Japan's prime minister created a Twitter account after March 11 earthquake and tsunami, as well

The Arab Spring (1)

How Facebook and Twitter supported the Egyptian revolution?

 The revolution in Egypt was driven by the use of social networks

- Protests began on January 25
 - A flood of #Jan25 and #Egypt tweets was launched
 - Creation of Facebook groups that gained hundreds of thousands of members and promoted the protests in Cairo
- The government blocked Facebook and Twitter and eventually shut down Internet access completely
 - Facebook and Twitter users found ways to work around the blackout





The Arab Spring (2)

The power of social media

Department of Telecommunications

"Over the past few years, Wael, 30, began working outside the box to make his peers understand that only their unstoppable people power could effect real change. He quickly grasped that social media, notably Facebook, were emerging as the most powerful communication tools to mobilize and develop ideas"

the leader @ the 2011 TIME 100 most influential people in the world



Wael Ghonim Spokesman for a Revolution



Social Media Marketing (SMM)

The examples of Facebook, Twitter and Foursquare, Socialnumbers

Social Media Marketing (SMM)

Users do not connect only with other people, but also with brands they interact in real life

Department of Telecommunications

- If one reads the New York Times, he/she connects with the profile of the New York Times on a certain social network to follow its updates
- If a user is buying in the Walmart, he/she should be connected with the Walmart Facebook page and Twitter profile

 If one drinks coffee in the Starbucks, he/she should be connected to Starbucks on Facebook and Twitter



SMM on Facebook (1)

Facebook page: an example of the Facebook page for a certain Croatian brand





ERIM Research Seminar

March 2012

SMM on Facebook (2)

Facebook page: an example of a status update on a Facebook page





- There are a lot of status updates every minute and usually a user does not have time to read them all
 - EdgeRank mechanism
 - An index which evaluates quality of every posted update on Facebook pages
 - >> Decision which content to push to users and which content not to push

SMM on Facebook (3)

Facebook page: good practices



- Visually attractive, easy-recognizable and original Facebook page
 - Important to align Facebook page according to brand's existing visual identity

- Good promotion of the Facebook page
 - Important to get as much likers (i.e., users connected to that brand) on Facebook page as possible

- Communication with likers
 - Important to achieve a lot of interaction and feedback from users because of EdgeRank mechanism

SMM on Facebook (4)

Facebook application: An example of a branded Facebook application

- Dynamic social applications on the Facebook platform
 - Sweepstakes and contests
 - Facebook users play games with their Facebook friends with goal of getting a prize



SMM on Facebook (5)

Facebook adds: located in the right-hand column of a Facebook page





March 2012

SMM on Facebook (6)

Facebook adds: target users based on user profile information



- Gender (e.g., fragrance ad targets only female users)
- Age (e.g., clothes ad targets only teenagers);
- Location (e.g., event ad targets only users currently located in Rotterdam)
- Interests (e.g., concert ad targets only users which liked Facebook page of a band which performs on that concert);
- Relationship status (e.g., divorce lawyer ad targets only married users)
- If a Croatian photographer wants to sell service of a wedding photography he/she can create Facebook ad which will target engaged users located in Croatia and having between 20 and 30 years

SMM on Twitter

Facebook adds: Twitter brand profile: similar to Facebook page cancept





ERIM Research Seminar

SMM on Foursquare (1)

Foursquare: a location-based social networking service



- Difference from Facebook and Twitter is that users do not exchange status updates and tweets about what are they doing and thinking
 - They exchange information about their current location by checking into places
- Foursquare offers different ways for brand marketing when compared to Facebook and Twitter

SMM on Foursquare (2)

Foursquare Venue vs Foursquare Brands





Foursquare Venue

targets brands with physical location (e.g., restaurants, cafes, hotels, stores)



Foursquare Brands

primarily targets brands without physical location (e.g., Coca Cola), but it can be used by brands with physical location as well

https://foursquare.com/business

SMM on Foursquare (3)

Foursquare Venue (1)



- The Foursquare Venue represents a place where users can check in and get some reward for that action
 - This reward is referred to as the Special
 - The most popular Specials are:

» A discount with purchase

• E.g., when you check in in a clothes store, you get \$20 off for every \$100 spent

» Something for free

 E.g., when you check in a supermarket, you get a bag of chips for free if you buy a pack of beer

» Special treatment

• E.g., when you check in a student canteen, you get access to the fast track service

Reward your best customers

• E.g., when you check in in the restaurant on your fifth visit, you get free drink
SMM on Foursquare (4)

Foursquare Venue (2)





Foursquare Venue

Department of Telecommunications



Foursquare Special

ERIM Research Seminar

SMM on Foursquare (5)

Foursquare Brand



Department of Telecommunications

- On Foursquare users can connect with their friends but also with brands
 - Brands can leave comments and suggestions (called tips) on various locations and users will get those comments when they check in at targeted locations
 - The Iceland Tourist Board left entertaining (but also educational) comments on all popular tourist locations
 - When a tourist checks in at one of Iceland's airports he/she gets the following comment:

"This is an airport where most of my visitors land when they visit me in flying machines. (Don't worry, it does not hurt when they land.) It is close to my Blue Lagoon, where many humans like to swim".

Socialnumbers (1)

A portal offering rich statistical information about Facebook pages in Europe



- Information of interest to brand and community managers, marketing agencies, journalists, bloggers, academics and all others interested in Facebook marketing
 - Ranked lists of Facebook pages by size and by quality
 - Specific graphs for every Facebook page showing trends regarding the number of likers, frequency of interactions and distribution of status updates
 - Ranked list of the top status updates from Facebook pages
 - Ranked list of the top social media agencies
 - Ranked list of the most shared web sites

Socialnumbers (2)

A screenshot of the Socialnumbers website





ERIM Research Seminar

March 2012

Socialnumbers (3)

Netherlands: Facebook pages by size



PAGES BY SI	ZE	DAY	WEEK	MONTH	FANS
2	Tiësto Claim this page	32,483 🕈	119,169 會	514,173 	11,349,512
9 M	Heineken Claim this page	13,562	52,123 	286,30 1 ♠	6,058,732
Į.	Armin van Buuren Claim this page	8,644 📤	36,241 📤	186,773 4	4,118,366
	Within Temptation Claim this page	2,127 📤	8,024 📤	39,029 📤	1,491,566
8	Edwin Van der Saar Claim this page	2,366 📤	9,556 📤	68,405 	1,280,002



Social Recommender

Social trust, FERmovies: social movie recommender

Social recommender (1)

How to calculate trust between Facebook users?





Social recommender (2)

FERmovies social recommender implementation – Facebook activities

Department of Telecommunications

$$idx = \frac{3 * x1 + 2 * x2 + x3 + 3 * p1 + 2 * p2}{11}$$

Label	Description
idx	interaction index - coefficient of interaction of the ego user with his/her friends over the past three months
x1	total number of announcements on ego user's Facebook profile from his/her friend in last 3 months
x2	total number of comments on ego user's Facebook profile from his/her friend in the last 3 months
x3	total number of "likes" on ego user's Facebook profile from his/her friend in last 3 months
p1	total number of common occurrences of the ego user and his/her friend in last 6 months
p2	total number of ego user's friend property files that the ego user appears in during the last 6 months

ERIM Research Seminar

March 2012

Social recommender (3)

FERmovies social recommender user application – Facebook activities



Rank	Facebook photo	Name	Interaction index
(1.)		Goran Jelen	85
[2.]		Danijela Štriga	64
[3.]		Sanela Briški	38
[4.]		Tomislav Vus	26
[5.]	-	Natalija Jurkin	21

Social recommender (4)

FERmovies social recommender implementation – Facebook profiles

Department of Telecommunications

$$psimx = \frac{\frac{l_{common}}{l_{total}} + \frac{g_{common}}{g_{total}}}{2}$$

$$simx = \frac{3 * \frac{f_{common}}{f_{total}} + \frac{m_{common}}{m_{total}} + \frac{l_{common}}{l_{total}} + \frac{g_{common}}{g_{total}} + 5 * idx}{11}$$

Label	description
f_common	total number of common movies between the ego user and his/her friend
f_total	total number of ego user movies
I_common	total number of common content likes between the ego user and his/her friend
l_total	total number of ego user content likes
g_common	total number of common groups of the ego user and his/her friend
g_total	total number of ego user groups
m_common	total number of common music likes between the ego user and his/her friend
m_total	total number of ego user music likes
simx	similarity index
psimx	partial similarity index

ERIM Research Seminar

March 2012

Social recommender (5)

FERmovies social recommender user application – Facebook profiles



Facebook Top Friends							
Rank	Facebook photo	Name	Similarity index				
[1.]		Danijela Štriga	426.56				
[2.]		Sanela Briški	246.87				
[3.]		Tomislav Vus	182.63				
[4.]		Vedran Podobnik	5.35				
[5.]		Kristijan Katalenić	4.01				

Facebook Top Friends							
Rank	Facebook photo	Name	Partial similarity index				
[1.]		Danijela Štriga	145.53				
[2.]		Sanel <mark>a</mark> Briški	117.95				
[3.]		Tomislav Vus	117.7				
[4.]		Vedran Podobnik	21.01				
[5.]		Kristijan Katalenić	15.76				

Social recommender (6)

FERmovies social recommender – movie recommender



Friend's Recommendation						
Action	Movie name	Movie info	Trailer			
[1.]	Ocean's Thirteen	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[2.]	Crossroads	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[3.]	Titanic	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
Adventure	Movie name	Movie info	Trailer			
[1.]	Crossroads	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
Drama	Movie name	Movie info	Trailer			
[1.]	Ocean's Thirteen	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[2.]	Wicker Park	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[3.]	Seven Pounds	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[4.]	Crossroads	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[5.]	Shutter Island	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[6.]	Dirty Dancing	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[7.]	Titanic	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			
[8.]	Youth in Revolt	Info IMDb	YouTube trailer			



Paradigm switch from Customer Relationship Management (CRM) to Customer-Managed Relationship (CMR)

Implicit social networking

Podobnik, V.; Lovrek, I.: Telco Agent: Enabler of Paradigm Shift towards Customer-Managed Relationship. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. 6276 (2010); 251-260.

March 2012

Research problem

Paradigm shift from the CRM towards the CMR



- Environment
 - Telco industry
- Customer Relationship Management (CRM)
 - **Companies** are in the control of company-customer relationship
- Customer-Managed Relationship (CMR)
 - **Customers** are in the control of company-customer relationship
 - Dynamic interactions
 - Personalized and context-aware services

Proposed solution (1)

Existing approach in telecom service provisioning





Proposed solution (2)

Telco gathers and uses knowledge about customers



Proposed solution (3)

Software agents enable *implicit* social networking of customers with profiles





Customer social network (1)

A network creation process





Customer social network (2)

Customer profiles





Customer profiles (1)

The profile structure





$$p_{k_{i}} = (d_{k_{i}}, h_{k_{i}}, s_{k_{i}}, i_{k_{i}}, c_{k_{i}})$$

- information about customer *device type* (d_{k_i})
- attributes defining the customer device hardware $(\mathscr{A}_{\mathscr{K}_i})$
- attributes defining the customer device *software* (s_{k_i})
- igstarrow attributes defining the customer *interests and preferences* $(i_{\mathscr{R}_i})$
- attributes defining the customer context (c_{k_i})

Customer profiles (2)

The customer context



Department of Telecommunications



Attribute	Codomain	Attribute description
hasEnvironment	Environment	The customer environment– inner or outer space.
hasLocation	Location	The customer location described with an address.
hasCoordinatesX	float	The customer location described with a GPS-coordinate (x-axis).
hasCoordinatesY	float	The customer location described with a GPS-coordinate (y-axis).
atTime	Time	The service provisioning timing – a day or a night.
hasSocialActivity	SocialActivity	The customer social activity.

ERIM Research Seminar

Customer profiles (3)

The profile with all attributes





Customer profiles (4)

The profile with all attributes (RDF document)



1	<pre><?xml version="1.0"?></pre>
2	<rdf:rdf< td=""></rdf:rdf<>
3	xmlns="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#"
4	xmlns:is="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#"
5	xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
6	xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#"
7	xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
8	xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
9	<pre>xml:base="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/User1.owl"></pre>
10	
11	profile for User1's mobile phone Sony Ericsson K700
12	<is:mobilephoneprofile rdf:id="SonyEricssonK700"></is:mobilephoneprofile>
13	-
14	hardware
15	<is:hasavailablememory rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int">18000</is:hasavailablememory>
16	<pre><is:hashorizontalscreenresolution rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int">180</is:hashorizontalscreenresolution></pre>
17	<is:hasverticalscreenresolution rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int">230</is:hasverticalscreenresolution>
18	<is:hasscreenbitsperpixel rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int">16</is:hasscreenbitsperpixel>
19	<is:hasimei rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">35461002-303538-0-34</is:hasimei>
20	
21	software
22	<is:hasos rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#BasicOs"></is:hasos>
23	<is:hasbrowser rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#SonyEricssonBrowser"></is:hasbrowser>
24	<is:hasjavaversion rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int">15</is:hasjavaversion>
25	
26	user preferences
27	<is:haspreferredinformationtype rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#PlainText"></is:haspreferredinformationtype>
28	<is:haspreferredinformationservice rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#CroatiaPoliticsInstance"></is:haspreferredinformationservice>
29	<is:haspreferredlanguage rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#English"></is:haspreferredlanguage>
30	<is:haspreferredgenre rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#RockMusic"></is:haspreferredgenre>
31	<is:haspreferredqos rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#Silver"></is:haspreferredqos>
32	<is:haspreferreddeliverytype rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#NonStreaming"></is:haspreferreddeliverytype>
33	
34	context
35	<is:hasenvironment rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#InnerSpace"></is:hasenvironment>
36	<is:haslocation rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#Ina"></is:haslocation>
37	<is:hascoordinatesx rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#float">50.21389</is:hascoordinatesx>
38	<is:hascoordinatesy rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#float">48.21389</is:hascoordinatesy>
39	<is:attime rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#Night"></is:attime>
40	<is:hassocialactivity rdf:resource="http://www.tel.fer.hr/astorm/InfoServiceV2.owl#WritingPresentation"></is:hassocialactivity>
41	
42	
43	

Customer social network (3)





Customer social network (4)

A formal definition with graph and matrix



Department of Telecommunications

undirected graph adjacency matrix $[\mathcal{G}] = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix}$ 6

Customer social network (5)

A creation of social network





Creation of social network (1)

Mechanism for semantic matchmaking of customer profiles



 $usp(p_{k_i}, p_{k_i}): \mathcal{P} \times \mathcal{P} \rightarrow [0, 1]$

- Arguments
 - Two customer profiles
- Result
 - Real number with value between 0 and 1
 - The result 0 stands for completely different profiles
 - The result 1 stands for identical profiles
- The higher result value stands for higher similarity between profiles
- Symmetry:

$$usp(p_{k_i}, p_{k_j}) = usp(p_{k_j}, p_{k_i})$$

Mechanism for semantic matchmaking of customer profiles

A matchmaking example (all attribute weights set to the same value, attribute comparison worth 70%)



Department of Telecommunications PA: PA: Attribute Type Score Device ProfileClass MobilePhoneProfile LaptopProfile 0.250 class 2 hasAvailableMemory integer 18000 1000000 0.018 3 Hardware hasHorizontalResolution integer 180 1600 0.113 4 hasVerticalResolution 230 1050 0.219 integer 5 16 32 0.500 hasBitsPerPixel integer 6 35461002-303538-0-34 0.000 hasImei string 7 has0s instance BasicOs WindowsVista 0.500 Software 8 hasBrowser SonyEricssonBrowser MozillaFirefox 0.500 instance 9 0.938 hasJavaVersion integer 15 16 10 0.333 hasPreferredInformationType PlainText Avi instance 11 MoviesInstance hasPreferredInformationService instance CroatiaPoliticsInstance 0.333 Preferenc 12 hasPreferredLanguage instance English Hrvatski 0.500 13 ThrillerMovie hasPreferredGenre instance RockMusic 0.333 ß 14 Gold 0.500 hasPreferredOoS instance Silver 15 hasPreferredDeliveryType NonStreaming 0.500 instance Streaming 16 hasEnvironment InnerSpace InnerSpace 1.000 instance 17 hasLocation instance Ina TrgBanaJelacica 0.286 Context 18 hasCoordinatesX float 50.21459 30.21389 0.602 19 hasCoordinatesY float 48.21344 41,21389 0.855 20 1.000 atTime instance Night Night 21 hasSocialActivity WritingPresentation CoffeDrinking 0.333 instance **Profile similarity** 0.427

ERIM Research Seminar

Creation of social network (2)

Mechanism for creation of customer social network



$$idm\left([mat]_{usp_{p_{k_{l}}},\mathcal{F}_{t}}\right): \begin{bmatrix}usp(p_{k_{1}},p_{k_{1}}) & \cdots & usp(p_{k_{1}},p_{k_{|\mathcal{K}_{t}|}})\\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots\\ usp(p_{k_{|\mathcal{K}_{t}|}},p_{k_{1}}) & \cdots & usp(p_{k_{|\mathcal{K}_{t}|}},p_{k_{|\mathcal{K}_{t}|}})\end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \mathcal{G}_{dm_{t}}$$

- Argument
 - Matrix of mutual similarities of all customer profiles
- Result
 - Customer social network
 - One vertex for every customer
 - Edge weight denotes the connection strenght ("implicit friendship") between customers this edge is linking

$$\mathcal{G}_{dm_t} = (\mathcal{K}_t, \mathcal{E})$$

Mechanism for creation of customer social network (1)

A creation of adjacency matrix

	<i>k</i> 1	1 1	k2	k_3	k_4	k_5	k_6	k_7	k ₈	k9	k_{10}
k_1	1.00	0 0.	743	0.427	0.448	0.756	0.748	0.448	0.455	0.459	0.463
k_2	0.74	43 1.	000	0.414	0.431	0.863	0.803	0.457	0.465	0.510	0.509
k_3	0.42	27 0.	414	1.000	0.661	0.476	0.482	0.841	0.624	0.614	0.813
k_4	0.44	48 0.	431	0.661	1.000	0.448	0.511	0.680	0.817	0.797	0.632
k_5	0.75	56 0.	863	0.476	0.448	1.000	0.856	0.474	0.479	0.515	0.483
k_6	0.74	48 0.	803	0.482	0.511	0.856	1.000	0.497	0.473	0.471	0.505
k_7	0.44	48 0.	457	0.841	0.680	0.474	0.497	1.000	0.647	0.623	0.817
k ₈	0.45	55 0.	465	0.624	0.817	0.479	0.473	0.647	1.000	0.830	0.553
k9	0.45	59 0.	510	0.614	0.797	0.515	0.471	0.623	0.830	1.000	0.568
k_{10}	0.46	53 0.	509	0.813	0.632	0.483	0.505	0.817	0.553	0.568	1.000
No.						M					V,
Gam _{pk10}] = [0.000 0.743 0.427 0.448 0.756 0.748 0.448 0.448 0.455 0.459 0.463	0.74 0.00 0.41 0.43 0.86 0.80 0.45 0.45 0.51	13 0.42 00 0.41 .4 0.00 31 0.66 53 0.47 03 0.48 57 0.84 55 0.62 .0 0.61 09 0.81	27 0.44 14 0.43 00 0.66 51 0.00 76 0.44 82 0.51 14 0.68 24 0.81 14 0.79 13 0.63	18 0.75 31 0.86 51 0.47 00 0.44 18 0.00 11 0.85 30 0.47 17 0.47 97 0.51 32 0.48	6 0.74 3 0.80 6 0.48 8 0.51 10 0.85 6 0.00 4 0.49 9 0.47 5 0.47 3 0.50	8 0.44 03 0.45 02 0.84 1 0.68 66 0.47 00 0.49 07 0.000 73 0.64 71 0.62 05 0.81	8 0.455 7 0.465 1 0.624 0 0.817 4 0.479 7 0.473 0 0.647 7 0.000 3 0.830 7 0.553	 0.459 0.510 0.614 0.797 0.515 0.471 0.623 0.830 0.000 0.568 	0.463 0.509 0.813 0.632 0.483 0.505 0.817 0.553 0.568 0.000

Department of Telecommunications

$$\left[\mathcal{G}_{dm_{\mathcal{P}_{k_{10}}}}\right]_{i,j} = \begin{cases} \left[mat\right]_{usp_{\mathcal{P}_{k_{10}}}}\right]_{i,j}, & if \ i \neq j \\ 0, & if \ i = j \end{cases}, \forall \ (i,j) \in [1,10] \end{cases}$$

ERIM Research Seminar

Mechanism for creation of customer social network (2)

A created customer social network visualized with undirected weighted graph

Department of Telecommunications







March 2012

Customer social network analysis

A comparison with Social Networking Sites



	Social Networking Sites (Web)	Customer Social Network (Telco)
Customers	profile	profile
Network	explicit	implicit
Roles	public	hidden
Relationships	public	hidden
Communities	public	hidden



Corporate Social Networking (CSN)

External & Internal CSN



LinkedIn (1)

The most popular external CSN established in 2004



Department of Telecommunications



ERIM Research Seminar

LinkedIn (2) Accessibility: 3 levels







Your Network of Trusted Professionals

You are at the center of your network. Your connections can introduce you to 6,157,600+ professionals — here's how your network breaks down:

Your Connections Your trusted friends and colleagues	398				
Two degrees away Friends of friends; each connected to one of your connections	97,400+				
Three degrees away Reach these users through a friend and one of their friends	6,059,700+				
Total users you can contact through an Introduction	6,157,600+				
9,090 new people in your network since February 21					

The LinkedIn Network

The total of all LinkedIn users, who can be contacted directly through InMail.

Total users you can contact directly - try a search now!

150,000,000+
LinkedIn (3)

Company page: Rotterdam School of Management, Erasmus University





ERIM Research Seminar

LinkedIn (4)

✨

FER

... more

Your Network (237)

Company page: Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing, University of Zagreb



AutoWeek, Feb 29, 2012

ERIM Research Seminar

Social-aware technologies in industry

Adoption rate (2008-2011)

Department of Telecommunications

Rising adoption rates

% of respondents¹ whose companies use each technology

Social tools and technologies currently used by companies



¹Respondents who answered "don't know" are not shown. ²Microblogging was not offered as a technology in the 2008 survey.

McKinsey&Company: How social technologies are extending the organization, 2011





Internal corporate social networking (1) CSN life-cycle





Internal corporate social networking (2)

Phase 1: Employee profiling



Department of Telecommunications



ERIM Research Seminar

Internal corporate social networking (3) *Phase 2: CSN building*

Department of Telecommunications



Internal corporate social networking (4)

Phase 3: communication and collaboration based on CSN



- Enhancing existing processes in the company
 - Improving communication, transparency, trust and empowerment of employees by flattening company hierarchy
 - Improving collaboration among employees

- Introducing innovative processes in the company
 - Maintaining the corporate knowledge pool
 - Sharing company and employee news and press releases
 - Stimulating ideation (idea generation)

Internal corporate social networking (5)

Phase 4: CSN analysis

FER

- Procedures based on graph theory
- CSN analysis can be performed on several levels
 - Individual employee
 - E.g. closeness centrality

$$C_{c}(v_{a}) = \frac{|\mathcal{V}| - 1}{\sum_{v_{b} \in (\mathcal{V} \setminus v_{a})} gd(v_{a}, v_{b})}$$

- Employee pairs (dyads) and triples (triad)
- Sub-groups and groups
- Tools for CSN analysis

Internal corporate social networking (6)

Phase 5: support for manager decision making processes



- CSN analysis enables:
 - Enhancing existing processes in the company
 - identifying and encouraging "star" employees

- Introducing innovative processes in the company
 - construction of temporary/permanent expert groups among employees (crowdsourcing)



Concluding remarks

The future od social networking

A social networking platform

Social networking on an S-curve



Department of Telecommunications



Podobnik, V.; Lovrek, I.: Transforming Social Networking from a Service to a Platform: a Case Study of Ad-hoc Social Networking. Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Electronic Commerce (ICEC'11). Liverpool, UK: ACM, 2011.

Vedran Podobnik, Ph.D.

Contact info



- University of Zagreb
 - Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing
 - Department of Telecommunications
- E-mail: vedran.podobnik@fer.hr
- Personal homepage: http://agents.tel.fer.hr/vedran.podobnik

